

Features

- Phase Coherent
- Fast Switching as Low as 5 μ s
- FM, Chirps, Pulse
- Internal OCXO, External Variable Reference
- Single DC Supply

Applications

- ATE
- LO for Frequency Converters
- Telecom / SatCom



Model 825-M v. 1.27
8 kHz to 20 GHz Ultra-Agile Signal Source

DEFINITIONS

- The specifications in the following pages describe the warranted performance of the instrument for 23 ± 5 °C after a 30-minute warm-up period (unless otherwise stated).

Min/Max: Parameter range that is guaranteed by product design, and/or production tested. Warranted performance specifications include guard-bands to account for the expected statistical performance distribution, measurement uncertainties, and changes in performance due to environmental conditions.

Typical: Expected mean values, not warranted performance.

INTRODUCTION

- **The Model 825-M is a very compact, very agile signal source series with frequency range of up to 20 GHz. It combines fast switching speed with low phase noise and good signal purity.**

The single-channel unit is available as flange- and rack-mountable module or in a compact desktop enclosure with color touch display and front panel control.

The multi-channel version Model 825-M-20-X is available in 1, 2, 3 or 4 channel configurations in a standard 1U 19" rack-mountable enclosure. For high phase coherence, RF channels are locked to a common frequency reference.

The Model 825-M has standard communication ports USB and ETHERNET, and optionally GPIB. All communication ports support the SCPI 1999 command set. The Model 825-M also features an FCP (Fast Control Port) allowing for ultra-fast user-controlled list sweeping and frequency hopping.

SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	MIN	TYPICAL	MAX	NOTE
Frequency range	100 kHz 8 kHz		20 GHz 20 GHz	Option 8K
Resolution		0.01 Hz		
Phase resolution		0.1 deg		
Switching speed		200 μ s 5 μ s	500 μ s 10 μ s	In sweep mode Option FS
SSB Phase noise at 1 GHz				See also plots
at 1 kHz from carrier		-115 dBc/Hz		
at 20 kHz from carrier		-125 dBc/Hz		
Spectral purity				$P_{out} = 0$ dBm
Output harmonics				
<3.0 GHz		-20 dBc		
3.0 - 7.5 GHz		-30 dBc	-25 dBc	
7.5 – 12.0 GHz		-35 dBc	-35 dBc	
>12.0 GHz		-50 dBc	-45 dBc	
Sub-harmonics				$P_{out} = 0$ dBm
< 10.0 GHz		-80 dBc	-70 dBc	
10.0 – 19.0 GHz		-60 dBc	-50 dBc	
>19.0 GHz		-50 dBc		
Non-harmonic spurious (>10 kHz offset)		-65dBc	-55dBc	
Channel to channel performance				
Isolation				
< 3.0 GHz	90 dB			
3.0 – 8.0 GHz	70 dB			
>8.0 GHz		60 dB		
Relative phase stability		15 mrad		@5 GHz over 5 hours
Power level				
Range	0 dBm		+18 dBm	Settable to -10 to +23 dBm
Resolution		0.5 dB		
Level uncertainty		± 1.5 dB		
Output impedance		50 Ω		
VSWR		1.7	2.0	
Reference frequency input	1 MHz		200 MHz	Integer MHz
Reference input level	-5 dBm	0 dBm	+13 dBm	
Lock Range			+/- 1.0 ppm	
Reference input impedance		50 Ω		

PARAMETER	MIN	TYPICAL	MAX	NOTE
Internal reference frequency output		100 MHz		
Initial accuracy of internal reference		±40 ppb		calibrated at 23 ± 3 °C
Temperature stability (0 to 50 degC)			±100 ppb	
Aging 1 st year		0.5 ppm		
Aging per day			5 ppb	After 30 days operation
Warm-Up time		5 min		
Output of internal reference		+0 dBm 50 Ω		
Reverse power protection				
DC voltage		7 V		
RF power			23 dBm	

Dimensions / Weight	Standard Flange-Mount
Including connectors	W x L x H = 10.6 x 4.1 x 2.4 in / ≤2.2 lbs W x L x H = 270 x 105 x 60 mm / ≤1.0 kg
Dimensions / Weight	Option TOUCH
Including connectors	W x L x H = 6.8 x 10.8 x 4.2 in / ≤5.5 lbs W x L x H = 172 x 273 x 106 mm / ≤2.5 kg
Dimensions / Weight	825-M-20-X
Including connectors	W x L x H = 1.7 x 16.8 x 18.9 in / ≤22 lbs 1U: W x L x H = 43 x 426 x 480 mm / ≤10.0 kg

Sweeping Capability

PARAMETER	MIN	TYPICAL	MAX	NOTE
Frequency / List sweep				
Sweep type: linear, logarithmic, random				
Step time	500 μs 5 μs		200 s	Option FS
Timing resolution		5 ns		
Timing accuracy per point		20 ns		
Generalized list sweep				
Allows for individual setting of frequency, step-time, and off-time for each point				

Modulation Capabilities

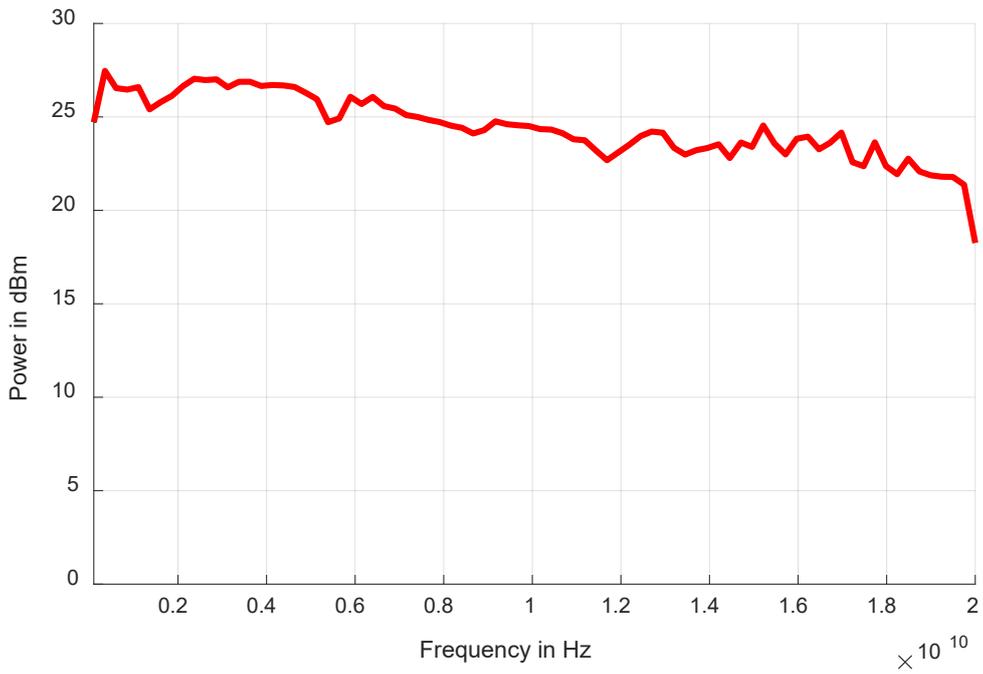
PARAMETER	MIN	TYPICAL	MAX	NOTE
Pulse modulation				
On/off ratio		60 dB		
Repetition frequency	DC		10 MHz	
Pulse width	30 ns		20 s	
Pulse rise/fall time		9 ns		
Pulse trainlength (pulses)	2		4192	
Video crosstalk		-40 dB		
Modulation source		Int. / Ext.		
External input threshold	0.85 V	0.9 V	0.95 V	TTL compatible
External input voltage range	-0.5 V		+5.5 V	TTL compatible
External input hysteresis		60 mV		
Delay (to RF)		20 ns	40 ns	

Trigger (TRIG IN/OUT)

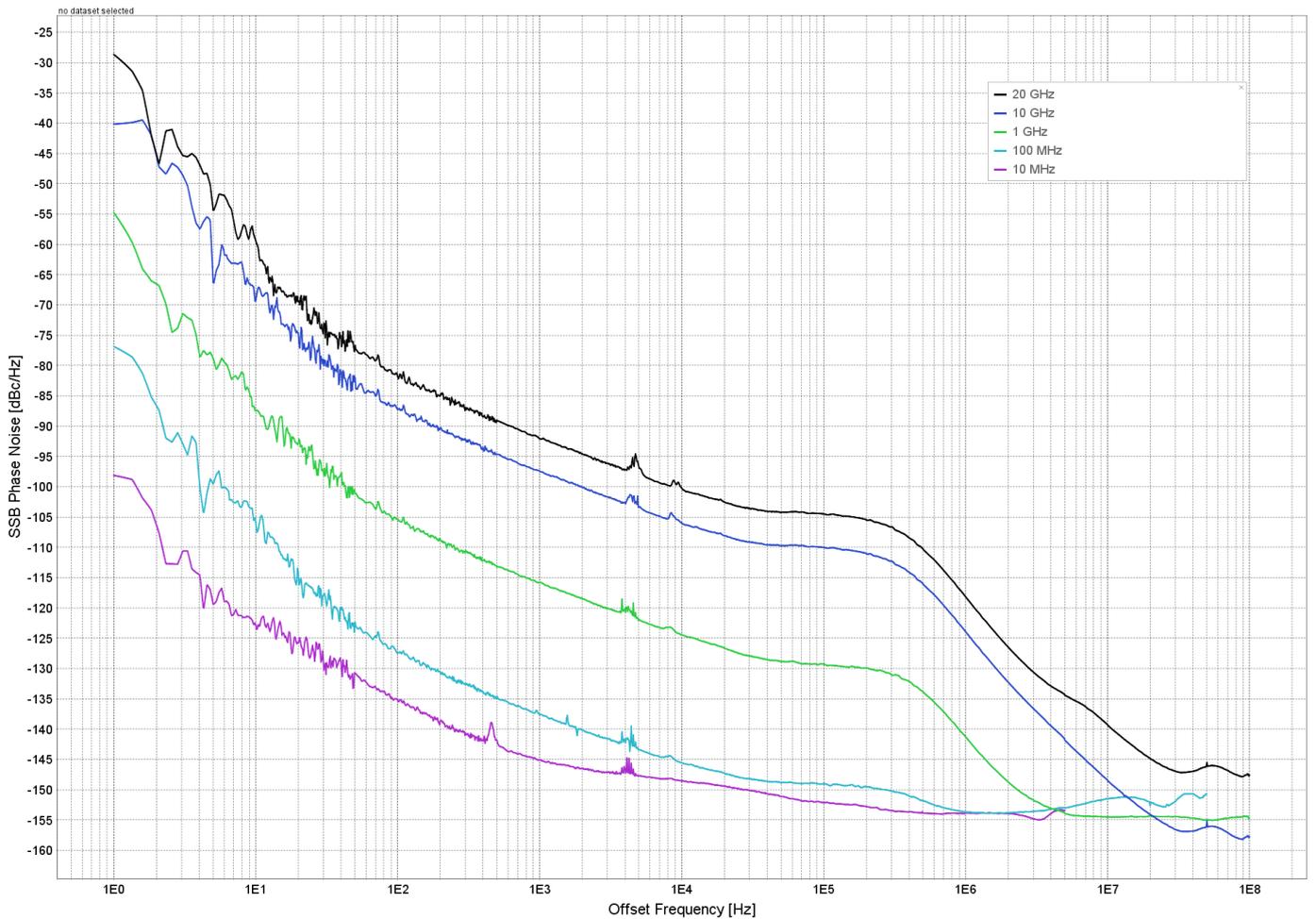
PARAMETER	MIN	TYPICAL	MAX	NOTE
Trigger Types				Continuous, single (point), gated, gated direction
Trigger Source				external, bus (LAN, USB)
Trigger Modes				Continuous free run, trigger and run, reset and run
Trigger uncertainty		5 μ s		
External Trigger delay	50 μ s		40 s	
External Delay Resolution		15 ns		
Trigger Modulo	1		255	Execute only on Nth trigger
Trigger Polarity		Rising, falling		
External trigger input threshold	0.85 V	0.9 V	0.95 V	TTL compatible
External trigger input voltage range	-0.5 V		+5.5 V	TTL compatible
External trigger input hysteresis		60 mV		

PERFORMANCE CURVES

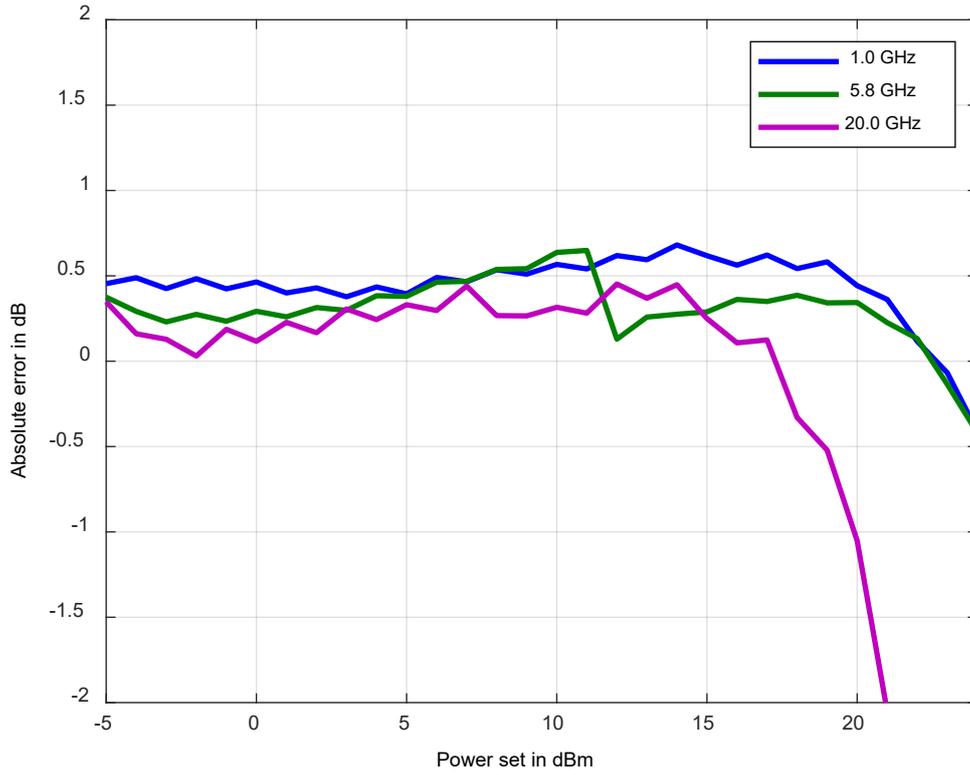
Typical Maximum Output Power



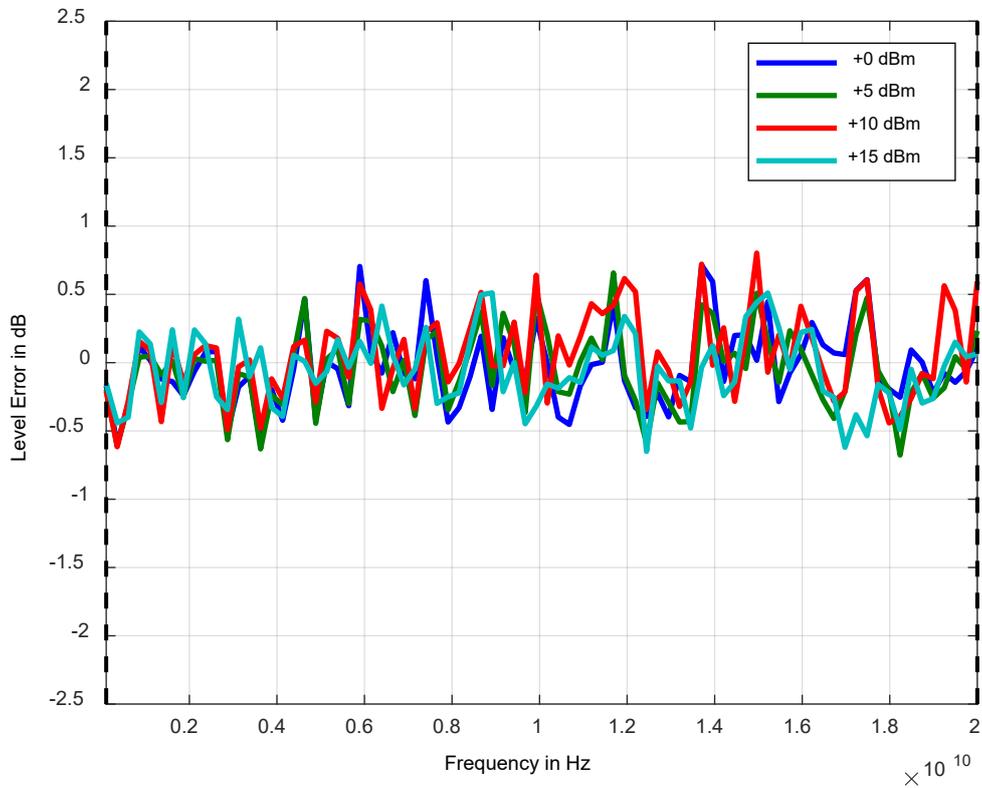
Phase Noise Performance



Power linearity



Power level accuracy



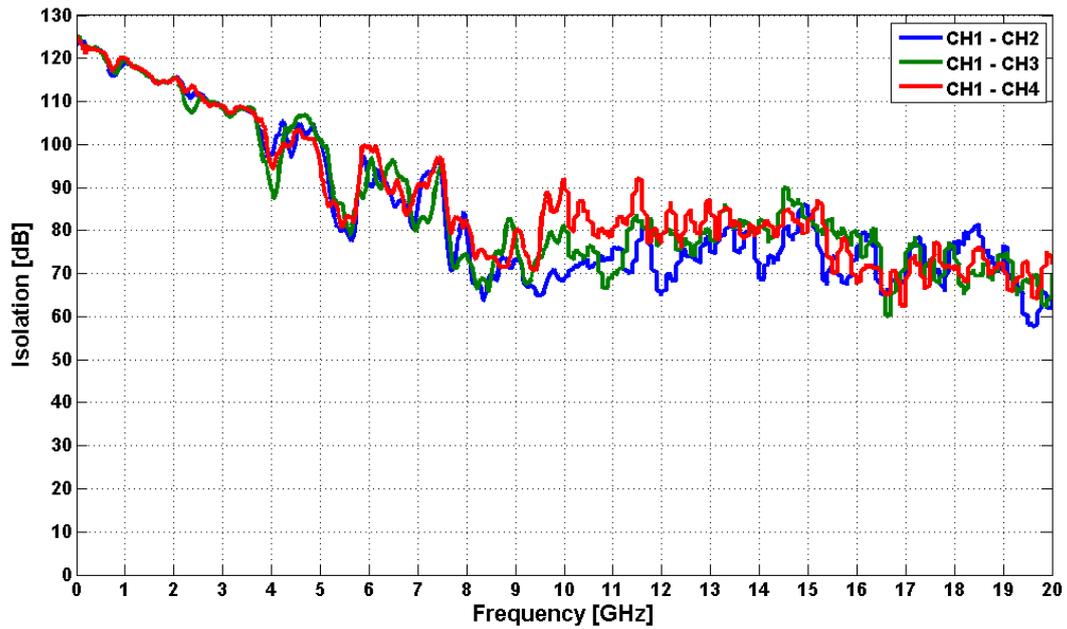
Harmonic performance at 0 dBm



Harmonic output power [dBc] vs. frequency [Hz]

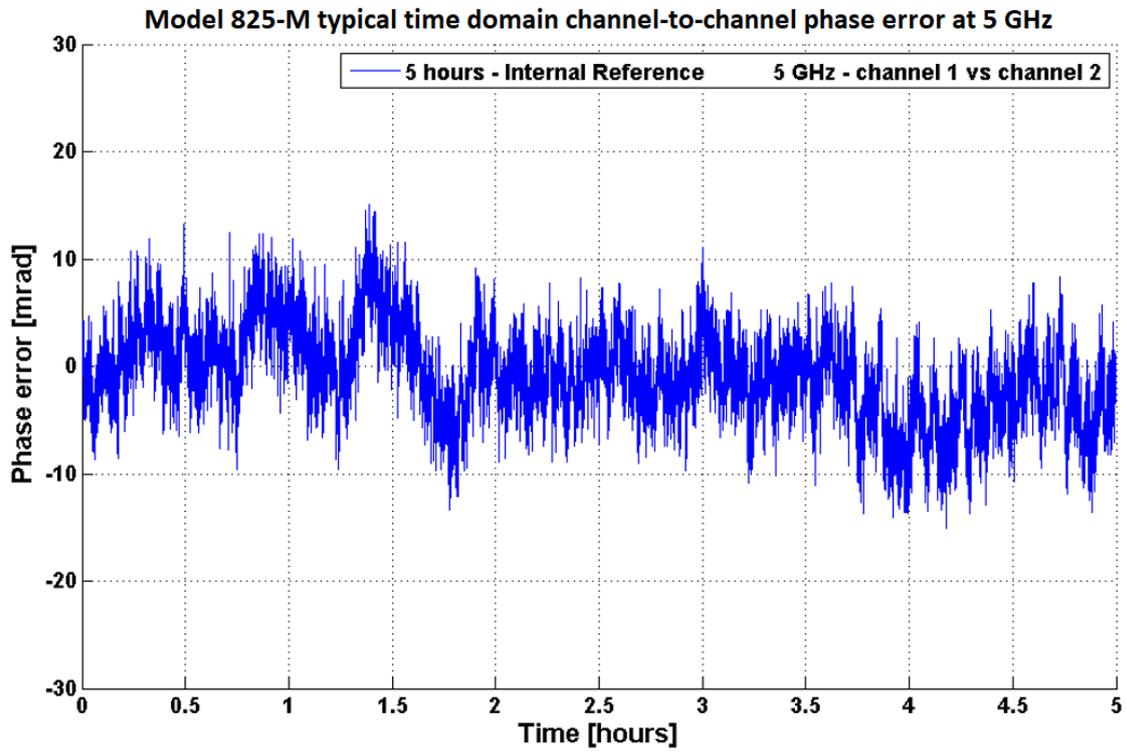
Channel to channel isolation

The measurement shows the impact of channel #2, #3 and #4 at f_0+9 MHz on the channel #1 (channel under test) operating at f_0 . All channels have 10 dBm output power.



Channel to channel phase stability

The measurement shows the phase fluctuation between two RF channels in the same device, measured over 5 hours with a 5 GHz CW signal.



Connectors (Front)



Connectors (Rear)



825 with Option TOUCH



825-M-20-X Front view



825-M-20-X Rear view





Fast Control Port (FCP)

- 8-bit or 16-bit parallel port for fast, time critical settings like frequency
- Sequential submission of 48-bit frequency word or access to pre-defined frequency table
- Optional amplitude control and support for multi-channel models (only with 16-bit bus)
- Signal Source confirms the received data with ACK (only in 8-bit mode) and informs the controller by the BUSY signal while processing the information.

Connector: 26 pin 3M Mini-D Ribbon Receptacle

8-bit Mode: Address A<3..0>, Data D<3..0>, STROBE, ACK, BUSY

16-bit Mode: Address A<7..0>, Data D<7..0>, STROBE, BUSY

Input signal: 0 to 5 V

Input impedance: 4,7 k Ω

Maximum toggle rate: 10 MHz, frequency switching starts after transfer of last byte

ORDERING INFORMATION

HOST MODEL	PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION
825-M-20	825-M-20	20 GHz wideband frequency synthesizer, flange-mount
825-M-20-X	825-M-20-X	Multi-channel 20 GHz frequency synthesizer, 19" 1U rack-mount
825-M-20	Option TOUCH	Desktop enclosure with touch display control
825-M-20	Option 8K	Frequency range extension to 8 kHz
825-M-20	Option FS	Fast switching option (with FCP port)
825-M-20	Option GPIB	GPIB interface (only with option TOUCH or 1U rack-mount)

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

Remote programming interfaces

- Ethernet interface
- USB2.0 device interface
- GPIB (optional)
- Control language: SCPI Version 1999.0

Power requirements: 24 VDC; 20 W maximum

Mains adapter supplied: 100-240 VAC in / 24 V, 2 A DC out

Storage temperature range: -40 to 158 °F (– 40 to 70 °C)

Operating temperature range: 32 to 113 °F (0 to 45 °C)

Operating and storage altitude: up to 15,000 feet



Safety/EMC complies with applicable Safety and EMC regulations and directives.

Recommended calibration cycle: 24 months